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● **Ted Talks:**

**MLA:**

- Cite it as a lecture
- Include author, title, source, date, and type of media
- Ex: Cain, Susan. "The Power of Introverts." *TED*. Feb. 2012.

**APA:**

- Include author, date, title, source, and link to video
- Ex: Al-Mutawa, N. (2010, July). *Superheroes inspired by Islam* [Video]. TED. [https://www.ted.com/talks/naif\\_al\\_mutawa\\_superheroes\\_inspired\\_by\\_islam#t-4909](https://www.ted.com/talks/naif_al_mutawa_superheroes_inspired_by_islam#t-4909)

**Chicago:**

- Include author, year, title, filmed date and location, type of media, length of recording, and link to video
- Ex: Duncan, Stuart. "How I Use Minecraft to Help Kids With Autism." Filmed April 2017 in Toronto, Canada. TED video, 10:57. [https://www.ted.com/talks/stuart\\_duncan\\_how\\_i\\_use\\_minecraft\\_to\\_help\\_kids\\_with\\_autism](https://www.ted.com/talks/stuart_duncan_how_i_use_minecraft_to_help_kids_with_autism).

● **PDFs:**

**MLA:**

- Include author, title, year, type of media
- Ex: Fox, Morgan. "The Underground Railroad." 2006. PDF file.

**APA:**

- Include author/source, year, title, type of media, retrieval location
- 

- Ex: United States Department of Housing and Urban Development. (2008). *Indiana income limits* [PDF file]. Retrieved from [http://www.huduser.org/Datasets/IL/IL08/in\\_fy2008.pdf](http://www.huduser.org/Datasets/IL/IL08/in_fy2008.pdf)

### Chicago

- Include author, title, type of file, date, link, type of file
- Reilly, Robert. *Complicated Relationships*. PDF file. September 20, 2017. [www.complicatedrelationships.com/amazon.pdf](http://www.complicatedrelationships.com/amazon.pdf).

### ● Tweets:

#### MLA:


- Include handle, body of tweet, site, date and time, and link
- @tombrokaw. “SC demonstrated why all the debates are the engines of this campaign.” *Twitter*, 22 Jan. 2012, 3:06 a.m., [twitter.com/tombrokaw/status/160996868971704320](https://twitter.com/tombrokaw/status/160996868971704320).

#### APA:

- Include last name, username, date, content of the post up to 20 words, type of media, link to post
- Ex: National Geographic [@NatGeo]. (2020, January 12). *Scientists knew African grays are clever, but now they’ve been documented assisting other members of their species—even strangers* [Tweet; thumbnail link to article]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/NatGeo/status/1216346352063537154>

#### Chicago:

- Include name, date, time, and URL to user handle



🌐 **Ex: Kaplan, Thomas (@username). "This is the posted tweet up to 160 characters." Twitter, February 12, 2012. <https://twitter.com/>**





🌐 **Movies:**

**MLA:**

- 🌐 Include name, title, title of site (if applicable) role and name of contributors, version, date, publisher, publication date, URL
- 🌐 Ex: *Speed Racer*. Directed by Lana Wachowski and Lilly Wachowski, performances by Emile Hirsch, Nicholas Elia, Susan Sarandon, Ariel Winter, and John Goodman, Warner Brothers, 2008.

**APA:**

- 🌐 Include director, date of publication, title, type of media, production company
- 🌐 Ex: Loyd, P. (Director). (2008). *Mamma mia!* [Film]. Universal Pictures.

**Chicago:**

- 🌐 Include director(s) name(s), title, original publication date, city, publisher, publication date, type of media
- 🌐 Ex: Wood, Jr., Edward D., dir. *Planet 9 From Outer Space*. 1959; Chatsworth, CA: Image Entertainment, 2000. DVD.

🌐 **Music:**

**MLA:**

- 🌐 Include artist, title, year, album, performer, year
- 🌐 Beethoven, Ludwig van. “Allegro Con Brio.” *Piano Concertos Complete*. Perf. Friederich Gulda, Wiener Philharmoniker. Decca Music Group, 1970.

**APA:**





● Include artist, year of release, title of song, type of media (song), title of album, type of media (album), record label

● Dacus, L. (2018). Night shift [Song]. On *Historian* [Album]. Matador Records.

**Chicago:**

● Include artist, album, title, record label, number of recording, year, type of media

● Ex: Arctic Monkeys. AM. Domino Records WIGCD317, 2013,

